

ENGLISH IVY (*Hedera helix*)

Characteristics:

- Juvenile leaves lobed; mature leaves larger and pointed with no lobes
- Green or white flowers produce black berries
- Leaves alternate, waxy
- Perennial



TANSY RAGWORT (*Senecio jacobaea*)

Characteristics:

- Biennial or short lived perennial
- Blooms midsummer to fall
- Grows 1.5-6 feet tall
- Leaves dark green, deeply lobed
- Numerous seed heads with multiple, yellow, multi-rayed flowers



FOR MORE INFORMATION

Contact:

Benton Soil and Water Conservation District
 456 SW Monroe Ave, Suite 110
 Corvallis, Oregon 97333
 541.753.7208
 office@bentonswcd.org
 www.bentonswcd.org

To report sightings of new invaders,
 visit www.oregoninvasiveshotline.org
 or call 1-866-INVADER



ABOUT THE BENTON SOIL AND WATER CONSERVATION DISTRICT:

Our mission is provide leadership to Benton County residents through education and technical assistance for conservation and responsible use and management of soil, water, and related resources.

All photos courtesy Oregon Department of Agriculture, unless otherwise labeled.

The creation of this brochure was made possible by the support of the Oregon Department of Agriculture, Benton County, and Benton Soil and Water Conservation District.



Butterfly bush (*Buddleja davidii*)

SELECTED NOXIOUS WEEDS OF BENTON COUNTY



Common teasel (*Dipsacus fullonum*)



Canada thistle (*Cirsium arvense*)

GARLIC MUSTARD (*Alliaria petiolata*)

Characteristics:

- 12-48 in. tall when flowering (second year)
- First year plants consist of a cluster of 3 or 4 kidney-shaped, scallop-edged leaves
- Leaves and stems smell like garlic when crushed
- White flowers have four separate petals forming a cross
- Taproot is slender, white, and "s"-shaped at the top
- New invader in Benton County
- Report sightings!



First year—rosette stage



Second year—flowering stage

JAPANESE KNOTWEED (*Polygonum cuspidatum*)

Characteristics:

- Perennial, blooms July-October
- Grows 4-9 ft. tall
- Has long, creeping rhizomes
- Stems hollow, reddish
- Spreads via stem and root fragments
- Flowers greenish-white to cream, in clusters



MEADOW KNAPWEED (*Centaurea pratensis*)

Characteristics:

- Blooms mid-summer to fall
- Up to 3.5 feet tall
- Grows from a woody crown
- A hybrid, traits can vary



FALSE BROME (*Brachypodium sylvaticum*)

Characteristics:

- Shade and drought tolerant
- Perennial bunchgrass
- Stems hollow
- Leaf margins and lower stems hairy
- Flower spikes droop noticeably
- Spikelets not stalked
- Can dominate forest understory



SPURGE LAUREL (*Daphne laureola*)

Characteristics:

- Evergreen with waxy, spiraling leaves
- Flowers late winter/early spring
- Produces clusters of blue berries in spring
- Shade tolerant, can dominate forest understory
- Plant parts toxic to humans
- Grows 0.5-1.5 m tall



SCOTCH BROOM (*Cytisus scoparius*)

Characteristics:

- Seeds long-lived (50+ years)
- Blooms April-June
- Grows 3-10 feet tall

